



INTERDISCIPLINARY PROJECT BASED DESIGN 1

Department of Mechanics, Materials and Structures and  
Department of Industrial and Agricultural Building Design

**COURSE DESCRIPTION**

**Theme of the course**

We propose to explore the interaction between geometry and mechanical behaviour of structural systems where the shape of the structure has strong effect on its efficiency. In particular, we will study the basic construction principles of cables, arches and other structures, which carry their loads via normal forces (tension or compression).

We will apply this knowledge in an architectural design project. The students will design an open-air theatre in Budapest (close to the University on 'Kopaszi' dam) with emphasis on the interplay between attractive form, functional values and efficient structural behaviour.

**Progress throughout the semester**

The course will be held in a workshop style. Students' work will be accompanied by consultants of both departments. Students will have to complete their tasks in groups of 2-3 students.

Thus in the beginning of the course students will get familiar with the tasks and the site in form of presentations and site visits. They also get acquainted with examples, possible structural systems, technologies and possible solutions.

The development/progress of their projects will be presented by the students in form of three open presentations during the seminars. These presentations will be immediately evaluated by the consultants who will discuss the work in public. As the design process goes on students have to document related inspiring buildings, conceptual layout of the environment of the building and its interior and detailed plans of the building with emphasis on the applied structural systems and their geometry.

The seminars not only provide space to collective consultations and presentations but also contain the consultant's phase-specific presentations which shall improve the development of the work.

The classroom K 222 is available for the students all day on Monday and Wednesday. Note that the door is not locked and other students use the class room on other days. Please arrive no later than at is in the schedule. You will listen to each other's presentations on every Wednesday. Monday is for consultations, lectures and workshops.

**Four main phases form the basic structure of the course:**

*Analysis* – discovering the characteristics of the site: history, layers, development plans, etc. Each group will get a specific topic and will prepare a short presentation.

*Architectural program:* sketch of suggested new functions of the whole area, and detailed program for the building.

*Architectural plans* – architectural behaviour, interpreting the context: building and landscape design. A full documentation of an architectural intervention will be developed in scale 1:200 or 1:100.

*Structural plans* – the loadbearing structures will be developed without performing detailed calculations. Nevertheless, approximate dimensions will be determined through simple calculations, and the geometric arrangements of structural elements will be designed carefully in scale 1:200 or 1:100.

**Participants**

The course Project Design is run by two departments: the Department of Mechanics, Materials and Structures and the Department of Industrial and Agricultural Building Design. Students' work will be accompanied by consultants of both departments.

Lecturers responsible: István BARTÓK DLA, DrPéter VÁRKONYI

Consultants: Department of Industrial and Agricultural Building Design  
– István BARTÓK DLA, Dávid SZABÓ

in cooperation with: Department of Mechanics, Materials and Structures  
– DrPéter VÁRKONYI, DrTamás THER, Orsolya GÁSPÁR

<p><b>HALF SEMESTER COURSE 1</b></p> <p><b>FORM FOLLOWS FORCE</b></p>	<p>Credits: 8</p>	<p>in cooperation with Dept. of Industrial and Agricultural Building Design and Dept. of Mechanics, Materials and Structures</p>
<p>Tutors: István BARTÓK DLA DrPéter VÁRKONYI DrTamás THER Dávid SZABÓ</p>	<p>Responsible: István BARTÓK DLA</p>	
<p>Way of training:</p>	<p>Practical interdisciplinary design course – Lectures, team consultations, common presentations and evaluation in English – according to the timetable</p>	

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**TIMETABLE AND TOPIC SCHEDULE**

Mondays 9:15 AM - 5 PM, Wednesdays 9:15 PM - 5 PM in room K 222

week	MONDAY	WEDNESDAY
8. 22. and 24. Oct.	Day off	<b>11:15</b> INTRODUCTION, SITE VISIT Students' short introduction Introductory lectures by instructors. Setting up the teams with 2-3 students and topics of preliminary study.
9. 29. and 31. Oct.	<b>12:15</b> STUDENT PRESENTATION of preliminary study of site analysis and motivating examples  consultation with both departments	<b>11:15</b> STRUCTURAL DESIGN WORKSHOP + FORM FINDING LECTURE organized by T. Ther& O. Gáspár
10. 05. and 07. Nov.	<b>12:15</b> CONSULTATION with both departments	<b>11:15</b> STUDENT PRESENTATION of concept design
11. 12. and 14. Nov.	<b>12:15</b> REFERENCES lecture  consultation with both departments	Day off
12. 19. and 21. Nov.	<b>12:15</b> CONSULTATION with both departments	<b>11:15</b> STUDENT PRESENTATION of structural form finding
13. 26. and 28. Nov.	<b>12:15</b> CONSULTATION with both departments	<b>11:15</b> CHECKPOINT consultation with both departments
14. 03. and 05. Dec.	<b>12:15</b> CONSULTATION with both departments (please show us work-in-progress state of your final presentation materials)	<b>10:15</b> FINAL STUDENT PRESENTATION of completed projects

**Program**

The design task is to plan an open air theater at Kopaszi dam, near the bay. The middle scale building's capacity is 150 person. The auditoria, lobby, circulation and service areas need to be calibrated for these capacity. The theater can be entirely or just partly (stage) covered by roof structure, it will depend on the architectural concept. The goal is to design a well functioning layout with an expressive covering structure.

entrance / lobby	100m <sup>2</sup>
pay-desk	15m <sup>2</sup>
cafeteria	20m <sup>2</sup>
lavatories	50m <sup>2</sup>
auditoria	for 150 person
stage	100m <sup>2</sup>
backstage	100m <sup>2</sup>
lobby	20m <sup>2</sup>
changing room	50m <sup>2</sup>
changing rooms	4x 20m <sup>2</sup>

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storages	3x 20m2
scenery storage	60 m2
kitchenette	30 m2
rest room	20 m2
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cleaning room	15 m2
electrical room	15 m2
technical room	15 m2
controller room	15 m2
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**Conditions:**

- accepted presentation of **preliminary study** of site analysis and inspiring examples
- accepted presentation of **concept design** (architectural program, architectural floor plans, section, 1:200, mock-up and perspective view of the structural system with materials and approximate dimensions)
- accepted presentation of **structural form finding**
- accepted presentation of **final design** project plans, (architectural floor plans, section, elevations 1:200/100, structural floor plans, sections 1:200/100, site plan 1:1000/500, and mock-up illustrating structural systems and architectural form 1:200/100/50)
- active presence during the semester (70% of classes)

Deadline: Wednesday, 5<sup>th</sup> of December, Presentation starts at 10:15 AM

**Grading:**

The final grade will be established as the result of the personal and team work of the student in class and at home. The submissions, presentations and class work will be graded according to the following:

concept design:	15 %
structural plans:	20 %
activity during semester workshops:	15 %
final submission and presentation:	50 %

Grades:	0-49 %	failed	(1)
	50-62 %	passed	(2)
	63-75 %	satisfactory	(3)
	76-89 %	good	(4)
	90-100 %	excellent	(5)

20<sup>th</sup> October 2018.

Dr Péter Várkonyi  
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Department of Mechanics,  
Materials and Structures

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Department of Industrial  
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